Citations – History & Global Studies

Historians generally use Chicago style citations. Citations and bibliographies must consist of all works used in the essay. Those from which you have quoted obviously must be included, but so must other titles that you have consulted in preparation for the essay. The proper bibliographic style is given in the following examples. Titles may be underlined or italicized.

Bibliographies
For a book:

For an article in a scholarly journal:

For an article/chapter in a collection of essays:

For a website:

Footnotes
Consecutively numbered footnotes at the bottom of each page or endnotes at the end of the text and before the bibliography must be used in essays. Because historians generally use Chicago style, brackets within the text, e.g. (Smith, 1990, p. 45) are NOT ACCEPTABLE.

For the first use of a work, complete author/title/publication place and date/page number(s) are furnished, e.g.:


If the VERY NEXT reference is to the same work:

⁴Ibid., pp. 342-343.
If, however, the work is cited more than once, but with another title intervening, one uses a “short title” format for the second reference, and for subsequent references if they do not immediately follow, in which case Ibid. is used once more:

7 Lincoln, *Passage through Armageddon*, p. 356.

**Citations for articles in scholarly journals and for chapters in an edited work follow similar styles:**


“Short title” format:

15 Engel, “Peasant Morality”, p. 701.

**For a chapter in a collection of essays:**


“Short title” format:


**For a website:**


“Short title” format:

29 Miller, “Battle of Third Ypres”.


You can also use the online citation guide: [http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html](http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html)