

Citations – History & Global Studies

Historians generally use **Chicago style** citations. Citations and bibliographies must consist of all works used in the essay. Those from which you have quoted obviously must be included, but so must other titles that you have consulted in preparation for the essay. The proper bibliographic style is given in the following examples. Titles may be underlined or italicized.

Bibliographies

For a book:

McNeill, William. *Plagues and Peoples* New York: Anchor 1976.

For an article in a scholarly journal:

MacCulloch, Diarmaid. "The Myth of the English Reformation" *Journal of British Studies*. XXX:1 (Spring, 1991): 1-19.

For an article/chapter in a collection of essays:

Furet, Francois. "The French Revolution is Over" In *The French Revolution and Intellectual History*, edited by J.R. Censer. Chicago: The Dorsey Press 1989

For a website:

Miller, Geoffrey. "The Battle of Third Ypres (Passchendaele)"
<http://raven.cc.ukans.edu/~kansite/ww_one/comment/ypres3.html> (November 1993)

Footnotes

Consecutively numbered footnotes at the bottom of each page or endnotes at the end of the text and before the bibliography must be used in essays. Because historians generally use Chicago style, brackets within the text, e.g. (Smith, 1990, p. 45) are **NOT ACCEPTABLE**.

For the first use of a work, complete author/title/publication place and date/page number(s) are furnished, e.g.:

³W. Bruce Lincoln, *Passage through Armageddon: the Russians in War and Revolution 1914-1918* (New York, 1986), p. 338.

If the VERY NEXT reference is to the same work:

⁴*ibid.*, pp. 342-343.

If, however, the work is cited more than once, but with another title intervening, one uses a **“short title” format for the second reference**, and for subsequent references if they do not immediately follow, in which case *ibid.* is used once more:

⁷Lincoln, *Passage through Armageddon*, p. 356.

Citations for articles in scholarly journals and for chapters in an edited work follow similar styles:

¹¹Barbara Engel, “Peasant Morality and Pre-Marital Relations in Late 19th Century Russia”, *Journal of Social History* XXIII: 4 (Summer, 1990), pp. 698-699.

“Short title” format:

¹⁵Engel, “Peasant Morality”, p. 701.

For a chapter in a collection of essays:

¹⁷Perez Zagorin, “The Leveller Theorists: Lilburne, Overton and Walwyn”, in W. Owens, ed., *Seventeenth-Century Studies* (New York, 1981), p. 169.

“Short title” format:

²¹Zagorin, “Leveller Theorists”, pp. 172-173.

For a website:

²⁶Geoffrey Miller, “The Battle of Third Ypres (Passchendaele)”, <http://raven.cc.ukans.edu/~kansite/ww_one/comment/ypres3.html> (November 1993).

“Short title” format:

²⁹Miller, “Battle of Third Ypres”.

For any questions, please consult the *Chicago Manual of Style*. The library has the 15th edition (2003) in the reference section. The call number is Z 253 .C48 2003.

You can also use the online citation guide: http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html